

EW Barker Centre for Law & Business Faculty of Law

LAW AND POLICY OF CHINA'S AI GOVERNANCE

WEDNESDAY 6 SEPTEMBER 2023 || 4PM TO 5.15PM || SEMINAR ROOM 4-1, NUS LAW

'With great power comes great responsibility; absolute power corrupts absolutely.'

The rapid evolution of generative AI, akin to ChatGPT, has reignited a global fervour regarding the power and perils of the current wave of AI innovation, bolstered by big data analytics. Policymakers worldwide are increasingly focused on sustainable AI governance that can both promote technological innovation and provide safeguards for its widespread application. Achieving balanced AI governance, however, is a significant challenge due to the inherent complexities of the technology, which include high level of autonomy, efficiency and opacity. A case in point is the EU AI Act's deliberations, widely praised as the world's first comprehensive AI law fostering the development of 'secure', 'trustworthy', and 'ethical' AI.

This research presents a comparative and institutional analysis of law and policy regarding AI governance in China, encompassing the status quo, the political economy context, and future reform proposals. This analysis also sheds light on the conundrums of global AI governance amid escalating geopolitical competition. The first part contextualises AI innovation in China within the global landscape of technological development. It posits that while China may dominate in certain sectors, it lags in numerous aspects of foundational research in the race for global technology leadership. The second part delineates the key Chinese laws and policies related to AI governance, including the 'Made in China 2025', 'Deep Synthesis Regulation', and 'Generative AI Regulation'. Its aim is to dissect China's distinctive regulatory approach, such as its heavy reliance on a licensing scheme as a form of ex-ante regulation, and contrast it with practices in the EU and the US. The third part undertakes an institutional analysis of these unique regulatory measures, questioning how China's AI governance system intertwines with the Party-State-Market triangle and how this interplay is influenced by institutional path dependency. The fourth section offers reform proposals to balance the multifaceted risks and benefits of this general-purpose technology within a conducive regulatory environment that promotes accountability, explainability, and inclusivity. The final section concludes with a future research agenda.

PROGRAMME





4.00PM Presentation by Dr You Chuanman

5.00PM Q&A moderated by Assoc. Prof. Lin Lin

5.15PM End

\$97.20 (incl. 8% GST) Complimentary for NUS Staff and full-time students

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Closing Date: 6 Sep 2023 Contact: <u>ewbclb@nus.edu.sg</u>





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SPEAKER

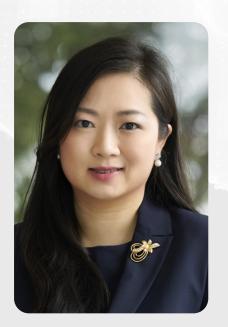


Dr You Chuanman *Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen*

Dr YOU Chuanman is currently heading the IIA Centre for Regulation and Global Governance, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen campus. He is also an Adjunct Senior Research Fellow at the EW Barker Centre for Law & Business, NUS faculty of law. Prior to that, he had the privilege to pursue his academic passion in several institutions, including but not limited to, Singapore Management University, Tel Aviv University, University of Sussex and University of Hamburg.

Dr. You's research expertise lies in Data and Platform Governance, M&A and Corporate Law, FinTech and Financial Regulation. His research results have appeared in high quality publication outlets, including Computer Law & Security Review, Capital Markets Law Journal, European Business Law Review, Company Lawyer, Business Law Review, Law Yearbook of China, Law Science (《法学》英文版), and etc.

CHAIRPERSON



Associate Professor Lin Lin NUS Law

Dr. Lin Lin is an Associate Professor at NUS Law. She specializes in corporate law, corporate finance and Chinese corporate and securities law. She teaches Alternative Investments, Chinese Corporate and Securities Law, Private Equity and Venture Capital: Law and Practice, among others, at NUS Law. Lin has published in leading journals in her field. Her sole-authored monograph Venture Capital Law in China (Cambridge University Press, 2021) was selected in the International Corporate Law and Financial Market Regulation series at Cambridge University Press.