# JACLYN L. NEO

# ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

LLB (HONS)(NUS); LLM (YALE); JSD (YALE)

# **CURRENT POSITIONS**

- Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore (2018present)
- Director, Centre for Asian Legal Studies, Faculty of Law (2020-2023)
- Professorial Fellow, AGC Academy, Attorney-General's Chambers (2020-2022)
- Consultant, Wong Partnership, 2015-present

# **EDUCATION AND PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS**

- Yale Law School, Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.), 2014
- Yale Law School, Master of Laws (LL.M.), 2008
- National University of Singapore, Bachelor of Laws (Honours), 2003
- Supreme Court of Singapore, Advocate & Solicitor (2004)

#### OTHER WORK EXPERIENCE

- Assistant Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore (2008-2018)
- Tutor (Public Law), National University of Singapore, Faculty of Law (2006-2007)
- Legal Intern, The Becket Fund for Religious Liberty (Washington D.C.), Summer 2009
- Associate, Wong Partnership, Corporate and Commercial Litigation, 2004-2007

#### EDITORIAL APPOINTMENTS

- Hong Kong Journal of Law & Public Affairs (2019-present) (honorary editorial board advisor)
- Asian Yearbook of International Law (2017-2020)
- Singapore Journal of Legal Studies (2018-2019)
- Review of Constitutionalism and Constitutional Change (inaugural Editorial Board), (2018 onwards)
- Asian Journal of Comparative Law (2017-present)

Yale Journal of International Law (2007)

# SERVICE (NUS / SINGAPORE) (SELECTED)

- Executive Committee Member, ASEAN Law Association (Singapore)
- University Mid-Term Advisory Committee, Humanities and Social Sciences (2020-2021)
- Advisory Board, NUS Victim Care Unit (2019-present)
- Deputy Director, Asian Law Institute (ASLI) (2018-2019)
- Law Reform Committee, Singapore Academy of Law (2018-present)
- Public and International Law Committee, Law Society of Singapore (2017-present)
- Co-coordinator, Law and Religion Cluster, Centre for Asian Legal Studies (2017-2019)
- Executive Committee, Center for Asian Legal Studies, Faculty of Law (2013-2019)
- Faculty Advisor, Yale-NUS and NUS Law Double Degree Program (2015-2016)
- Executive Committee, Asia-Pacific Center for Environmental Law (2013-present)
- Associate, Center for International Law (2010-present)

# SERVICE (INTERNATIONAL) (SELECTED)

- Council Member, International Society of Public Law (ICON-S) (2019-2022)
- Book Prize Committee, International Society of Public Law (ICON-S) (2019-2020)
- Founding Co-Chair, ICON-S (Singapore) Chapter (2018-2021)
- Sub-committee on Early Career Scholars, International Society of Public Law (ICON-S) (2019)
- Sub-committee on National and Regional Chapters (Vetting), International Society of Public Law (ICON-S) (2018-2019)
- Organizing Committee, Younger Scholars Forum, International Academy of Comparative Law (IACL) (2016-2018)
- Program Committee, Law and Religion Section, Association for American Law Schools (AALS) (2017-2018)
- Member, Asian Ad Hoc Outreach Committee, American Society of Comparative Law (2017-2018)
- Membership Advisory Committee, Younger Comparativists Committee (YCC) of the American Society of Comparative Law (2013-2014)
- Co-founder and organizer, Yale Law School Debating Law & Religion Series (2011-2013)

- Co-founder and organizer , Yale Law School Doctoral Scholarship Conference (2011-2012)
- Jindal Global Law School, Centre for Public Law and Jurisprudence, International Board of Advisors (2009)

# VISITING POSITIONS (SELECTED)

- Visiting Professor, Max Planck Institute for the Study of Religious and Ethnic Diversity (December 2019)
- Visiting Professor, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs at Princeton University (Fall 2019)
- Visiting Professor, University of Trento, Faculty of Law (April 2018)
- Visiting Fellow, Westfälische Wilhelms-Universität Münster, Faculty of Law (June 2017)
- Visiting Researcher, German Institute of Global and Area Studies, Hamburg (May-June 2016)
- Visiting Researcher, Cluster of Excellence "The Formation of Normative Orders" at Frankfurt University (May-June 2014)
- Visiting Researcher, Van Vollenhoven Institute, Leiden Law School (July-August 2012)

#### SCHOLARSHIPS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND AWARDS

- Research Award (General Public) for work on religious freedom in Southeast Asia, SHAPE-SEA (Strengthening Human Rights and Peace Research and Education in ASEAN/Southeast Asia) (2018)
- Teaching Excellence Award, National University of Singapore Faculty of Law (2018)
- Laureate Visiting Fellowships in Comparative Constitutional Law, University of Melbourne (2017)
- DILA International Law Prize for Young Scholars for 'Incorporating Human Rights: Mitigated Dualism and Interpretation in Malaysian Courts' (2016)
- Faculty of Law Scholarship, National University of Singapore (2010-2013)
- Overseas Graduate Scholarship, National University of Singapore (2007-2008)
- Scholarship for Global Law and Governance Institute, Brown International Advanced Research Institutes (BIARI) (Summer 2009)
- ASEAN Undergraduate Scholarship, National University of Singapore (1999-2003)

#### **CONSULTANCIES**

- Lead Researcher on 'Keeping the Faith: A Study of Religious Freedom in ASEAN' project, Human Rights Resource Center (2014-2105)
- Researcher on baseline report on 'Violence, Exploitation, and Abuses and Discrimination in Migration Affecting Women and Children in ASEAN' project, Human Rights Resource Center (2011-2012)

#### PUBLICATIONS: BOOKS

- Constitutional Change in Singapore: Reforming the Elected Presidency (Routledge, 2020) (co-editor)
- Regulating Religion in Asia: Norms, Modes and Challenges (Cambridge University Press, 2019) (co-editor)
- Pluralist Constitutions in Southeast Asia (Hart Publishing, 2019) (co-editor)
- Constitutional Interpretation in Singapore: Theory and Practice (Routledge, 2016) (sole editor)

#### PUBLICATIONS: GUEST EDITOR (SPECIAL ISSUES)

- Solidarity in Diversity? State Responses to Religious Diversity in Liberal and Non-Liberal Perspectives in the German Law Journal (2019) (co-editor)
- Religious Pluralism and the Challenge for Secularism in Journal of Law, Religion, and State (2019) (co-editor)
- Separation of Powers in Journal of International and Comparative Law (2018) (coeditor)
- Public Law Doctrines in Global and Local Dimensions in Singapore Academy of Law Journal (2017) (co-editor)

## PUBLICATIONS: SELECTED JOURNAL ARTICLES

- 1. Dimensions of Religious Harmony as Constitutional Practice: Beyond State Control, 20(7) German Law Journal 966-985 (2019).
- 2. Solidarity in Diversity? State Responses to Religious Diversity in Liberal and Non-Liberal Perspectives, 20(7) German Law Journal 941-948 (2019) (with Matthias Roßbach, Li-ann Thio, and Alexander Tischbirek)
- 3. Making the Singapore Constitution: Amendments as Constitution-Making, 14(1) Journal of Comparative Law 72-93 (2019) (with Andrea Ong Hui Xian)
- 4. Expanding the Universe of Comparative Constitutional Amendment in Southeast Asia 14(1) Journal of Comparative Law 46-55 (2019) (with Bui Ngoc Son)
- 5. Autonomy, Deference, and Control: Judicial Doctrine and Facets of Separation of Powers in Singapore, 5(2) Journal of International and Comparative Law 461-483 (2018)

- 6. Definitional Imbroglios: A Critique of the Definition of Religion and Essential Practice Tests in Religious Freedom Adjudication, 16(2) International J. of Constitutional Law 574-595 (2018)
- 7. "All Power Has Legal Limits": The Principle of Legality as a Constitutional Principle of Judicial Review, 29 Singapore Academy of Law Journal 667-689 (2017).
- 8. Realizing the Right to Freedom of Thought, Conscience, and Religion: The Limited Normative Force of the ASEAN Human Rights Declaration, Human Rights Law Review 1-23 (2017)
- 9. Secularism Without Liberalism: Religious Freedom and Secularism in a Non-Liberal State, Michigan State Law Review 333-370 (2017)
- 10. Navigating Minority Inclusion and Permanent Division: Minorities and the Depoliticization of Ethnic Difference, Jus Politicum 607-627 (January 2017)
- 11. Religious Freedom and the ASEAN Human Rights Declaration: Prospects and Challenges, 14(4) Review of Faith & International Affairs 1-15 (2016)
- 12. Secular Constitutionalism in Singapore: Between Equality and Hierarchy, Oxford J. of Law & Religion 431-456 (2016)
- 13. Equal Protection and the Reasonable Classification Test in Singapore: After Lim Meng Suang v Attorney-General, Singapore J. of Legal Studies 95-117 (2016)
- 14. Incorporating Human Rights: Mitigated Dualism and Interpretation in Malaysian Courts, 18 Asian Yearbook of International Law 1-37 (2012) (Winner of the DILA International Law Prize for Young Scholars.)
- 15. Riots and Rights: Law and Exclusion in Singapore's Migrant Worker Regime, 2(1) Asian J. of Law and Society 137-168 (February 2015)
- 16. Competing Imperatives: Conflicts and Convergences in State and Islam in Pluralist Malaysia, 4(1) Oxford J. of Law & Religion 1-25 (2015)
- 17. What's in a name? Malaysia's "Allah" controversy and the judicial intertwining of Islam with ethnic identity, 12(3) International J. of Constitutional Law 751-768 (2014).
- 18. Calibrating Interpretive Incorporation: Constitutional Interpretation and Pregnancy Discrimination under CEDAW', 35 Human Rights Quarterly 910-934 (2013).
- 19. Change and Continuity: The Constitutional Head of State and Democratic Transitions in Malaysia, 5 Malayan Law J. i- xxiv (2012)
- 20. Seditious in Singapore! Free Speech and the Offence of Promoting Ill-will and Hostility between Different Racial Groups, Singapore J. of Legal Studies 351-372 (December 2011)
- 21. Parsing Privative Clauses: Rights, Security and Judicial Review in Malaysia, Public Law 25-32 (January 2010) (shorter article)
- 22. Religious Dress in Schools: The Serban Controversy in Malaysia, 55 International & Comparative Law Quarterly 671-688 (Jul 2006) (with Thio Li-ann)

- 23. Malaysia's First Report to the CEDAW Committee, 13 Asian Yearbook of International Law 303-313 (2007)
- 24. Malay Nationalism, Islamic Supremacy and the Constitutional Bargain in the Multiethnic Composition of Malaysia, 13 International J. of Minority & Group Rights 95-118 (2006)
- 25. "Anti-God, anti-Islam and anti-Quran": Expanding the Range of Participants and Parameters in Discourse over Women's Rights and Islam in Malaysia, 21 UCLA Pacific Basin Law J. 29-74 (2004)

#### PUBLICATIONS: BOOK CHAPTERS

- 1. Pluralist Constitutions and the Southeast Asian Context in Jaclyn L. Neo & Bui Ngoc Son (eds.), Pluralist Constitutions in Southeast Asia (Hart, 2019) (with Bui Ngoc Son)
- 2. Conceptualizing the Regulation of Religion: A Preliminary Framework for Inquiry in Jaclyn L. Neo, Arif Jamal & Daniel PS Goh (eds), Regulating Religion in Asia: Norms, Modes and Challenges (CUP, 2019)
- 3. Introduction: Regulating Religion in Asia in Jaclyn L. Neo, Arif Jamal & Daniel PS Goh (eds), Regulating Religion in Asia: Norms, Modes and Challenges (CUP, 2019) (with Arif Jamal & Daniel PS Goh)
- 4. Regulation of Religious Communities in a Multicultural Polity in Rex Ahdar (ed.), Research Handbook on Law and Religion (Edward Elgar, 2018)
- 5. The Particular in the Universal: Negotiating the Right to Education and Cultural-Linguistic Rights of Minority Children in East Malaysia, in Dian A. Shah & Andrew Harding (eds.), Law and Society in Malaysia: Pluralism, Ethnicity and Religion (Routledge, 2017)
- 6. "Sensible and Practical" Justice Chao Hick Tin's Contributions to Public Law in Andrew Phang & Goh Yihan (eds.), Festschrift in Honour of Justice Chao Hick Tin (Singapore Academy of Law Publishing, 2017, forthcoming)
- 7. Express Recognition of Deity in Constitutions, in Rainer Grote, Frauke Lachenmann, Rüdiger Wolfrum (eds.), Max Planck Encycloedia of Comparative Constitutional Law (Oxford Constitutional Law, 2017)
- 8. An Internal Code of Ethics: Regulating Judges in Singapore, in Richard Devlin & Adam Dodek (eds.), Regulating Judges: Challenges, Controversies, Choices 331-348 (Edward Elgar, 2016) (with Helena Whalen-Bridge)
- 9. A Judicial Code of Ethics: Regulating Judges and Restoring Public Confidence in Malaysia, in Richard Devlin & Adam Dodek (eds.), Regulating Judges: Challenges, Controversies, Choices 279-292 (Edward Elgar, 2016) (with Helena Whalen-Bridge)
- 10. Balancing Act: The Balancing Metaphor as Deference and Dialogue in Constitutional Adjudication in Jaclyn L. Neo (ed.), Constitutional Interpretation in Singapore: Theory and Practice 159-187 (Routledge 2017)

- 11. The Protection of Minorities and the Constitution: A Judicious Balance in Thio Liann & Kevin YL Tan (eds.), Evolution of a Revolution: Forty Years of the Singapore Constitution 234-259 (Routledge, 2008)
- 12. Constitutional Supremacy: Still a Little Dicey? in Thio Li-ann and Kevin YL Tan (eds.), Evolution of a Revolution: Forty Years of the Singapore Constitution 153-192 (Routledge, 2008) (with Yvonne CL Lee)

#### PUBLICATIONS: REPORTS

- 1. Singapore: Year-in-Review in 2018, I-CONnect-Clough Center Global Review of Constitutional Law (with Jack Tsen-Ta Lee, Makoto Hong, Ho Jiayun)
- 2. Malaysia: Year-in-Review in 2018, I-CONnect-Clough Center Global Review of Constitutional Law (with Andrew Harding, Dian A. Shah, and Wilson Tay)
- 3. State Practice of Asian Countries in International Law: Singapore, Asian Yearbook of International Law (2017) (with Rachel Tan Xi'En)
- 4. Singapore: Year-in-Review in 2017, I-CONnect-Clough Center Global Review of Constitutional Law (with Jack Tsen-Ta Lee, Makoto Hong, Ho Jiayun)
- 5. Malaysia: Year-in-Review in 2017, I-CONnect-Clough Center Global Review of Constitutional Law (with Andrew Harding, Dian A. Shah, and Wilson Tay)
- 6. State Practice of Asian Countries in International Law: Singapore, Asian Yearbook of International Law (2016) (with Rachel Tan Xi'En)
- 7. Singapore: Year-in-Review in 2016, I-CONnect-Clough Center Global Review of Constitutional Law (with Jack Tsen-Ta Lee, Makoto Hong, Ho Jiayun)
- 8. Malaysia: Year-in-Review in 2016, I-CONnect-Clough Center Global Review of Constitutional Law (with Andrew Harding, Dian A. Shah, and Wilson Tay)
- 9. Singapore chapter on 'Addressing Migrant Workers' Legal Issues Along Shared Cross-Border Routes' (Justice Without Border & Open Society Forum, 2016) (with Sheila Hayre)
- 10. Synthesis Report, in Keeping the Faith: A Study of Religious Freedom in ASEAN (Human Rights Resource Centre, 2015)
- 11. Malaysia, in Violence, Exploitation, and Abuses and Discrimination in Migration Affecting Women and Children in ASEAN, (Human Rights Resource Centre, 2012)
- 12. Amicus curiae brief to the Supreme Court of Peru in the trial against Alberto Fujimori, Yale Law School Allard K. Lowenstein International Human Rights Clinic (Spring 2008) (co-author)
- 13. Bench briefs for the Chambers, Yale Law School Students Assisting the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia (Khmer Rouge Trials) Project (Fall 2007) (co-author)

# REVIEWS (JOURNALS, BOOKS, GRANTS) (SELECTED)

- Reviewer, (American) National Science Foundation, Law and Social Sciences Program
- Reviewer, Global Constitutionalism
- Reviewer, Law and Social Inquiry
- Reviewer, Singapore Journal of Legal Studies
- Reviewer, Singapore Academy of Law Journal
- Reviewer, Asian Journal of Comparative Law
- Reviewer, Journal of Law and Religion
- Reviewer, Asian Journal of International Law
- Reviewer, Singapore Law Review
- Reviewer, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies Publishing