

BIOGRAPHY (full CV follows on next page)

Dr. Vincent-Joël Proulx is Associate Professor at the National University of Singapore's Faculty of Law, where he teaches and researches primarily in the areas of international law, international dispute settlement, counterterrorism, international and national security law, and comparative law. He is the Director of the LL.M. Programme in International Arbitration and Dispute Resolution. He was awarded the faculty-level Annual Teaching Excellence Award for the 2018-2019 academic year. Previously, he served a three-year term as Special Assistant and Legal Adviser to the President of the International Court of Justice (ICJ) in The Hague. His past appointments also included serving as Legal Officer to the Vice-President of the ICJ, Law Clerk at both the Court of Appeal for Ontario and ICJ, Québec Scholar at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, and *Secrétaire-rédacteur* at five sessions of the International Law Institute. He has also held various positions at the Canadian Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, Industry Canada, the Office of the General Counsel of the Information Commissioner of Canada, and McGill University's Centre for Human Rights and Legal Pluralism. Given his expertise in international dispute settlement and international law, he was appointed to the European Union's List of Candidates Suitable for Appointment as Chairpersons for Arbitrations, the List of Arbitrators of the Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre (HKIAC), the Reserve Panel of Arbitrators of the Singapore International Arbitration Centre (SIAC), and the Panel of Arbitrators of the Asian International Arbitration Centre (AIAC). He is currently sitting as sole arbitrator.

Vincent-Joël is the author of *Institutionalizing State Responsibility: Global Security and UN Organs* (Oxford University Press 2016) and *Transnational Terrorism and State Accountability: A New Theory of Prevention* (Hart Publishing 2012), for which he was awarded the 2014 Myres S. McDougal Prize for best book in Law, Science, and Policy by the Society of Policy Scientists. His contributions have also appeared in various leading publications, including the *American Journal of International Law Unbound*, *European Journal of International Law*, *Harvard National Security Journal*, *Journal of International Dispute Settlement*, *Leiden Journal of International Law*, and *Michigan Journal of International Law*. He is a member of the Editorial Committee of the *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies*. His co-authored paper, titled 'Requiem for a Deal, or the End of American Influence in the Investment Chapters of Asia-relevant FTAs?', was awarded the Best Paper Award by the Japan Chapter of the Asian Society of International Law at its 2018 Global Annual Conference. His scholarship has been featured in the *Chronicle of Higher Education*, assigned as compulsory or recommended reading in various syllabi in law and other disciplines, produced as evidence in proceedings before the ICJ, and widely cited in different languages, including by the Supreme Court of Israel in its targeted killing decision, the United Nations Special Rapporteur on Counter-Terrorism and Human Rights, the Special Rapporteur of the International Law Commission on the identification of customary international law, and in reports by the International Bar Association Task Force on Terrorism and the International Law Association Committee on Nuclear Weapons, Non Proliferation and Contemporary International Law.

Vincent-Joël is a Member of the Executive Council of the Asian Society of International Law (second term), the Executive Committee of the Asia-Pacific Centre for Environmental Law (APCEL), and the Board of Experts of *Talking about Terrorism*, a non-partisan Washington DC-based think tank. He is also a Member of the International Law Association Study Group on Individual Responsibility in International Law. Vincent-Joël has presented his work at various leading international conferences, workshops, and public lectures in Asia, Europe, North America, and Australia. He served as invited faculty member at the last five editions of the Singapore International Arbitration Academy (SIAA), teaching sessions on general rules of international law and the investment treaty regime. He was also appointed Director of Studies of The Hague Academy of International Law 2022 winter session (French section). Since 2015, he has served as Rapporteur for Oxford International Organizations (OXIO) given his expertise in international law and the law of international organizations.

Vincent-Joël has taught several classes as a guest lecturer at law faculties in Asia, Australia, Europe, and North America. He has instructed high-level government officials from around the world in training sessions on foundational and more advanced issues in international law, international investment and commercial arbitration, and international dispute settlement convened by the Singaporean Ministry of Foreign Affairs, National University of Singapore's Centre for International Law, and Singapore International Arbitration Centre (SIAC). He holds LL.L. and LL.B. degrees (*cum laude*) from the University of Ottawa, an LL.M. in International Legal Studies from NYU School of Law, and a doctorate in international law from McGill University, where he was the recipient of several awards and scholarships. He is called to the Law Society of Ontario (Canada) as a Barrister and Solicitor.

DR. VINCENT-JOËL PROULX

**Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore
469G Bukit Timah Road, Eu Tong Sen Building
SINGAPORE 259776
Tel: +65 66013979 / E-mail: lawvp@nus.edu.sg**

I. ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Associate Professor (with tenure), Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore (NUS) (January 2020–present)

Assistant Professor (tenure-track), Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore (NUS) (Sept 2015–Dec 2019)

Courses designed and taught: International Dispute Settlement (2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020(x2), 2022)
Topics in International Arbitration & Dispute Resolution (2022)
Transnational Terrorism and International Law (2016, 2017, 2018, 2019(x2), 2020)
State Responsibility: Theory and Practice (2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2022)
Legal Systems of Asia (2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2022)

Teaching Prizes: Awarded faculty-level Annual Teaching Excellence Award for academic year 2018–2019 (NUS Law); nominated for university-level Annual Teaching Excellence Award for academic year 2018–2019 (NUS)

Affiliations: Visiting Scholar, Peter A. Allard School of Law, UBC, Canada (January-July 2022)
Visiting Scholar, University of Victoria Faculty of Law, Canada (Sept-Dec 2021)
Member, Executive Committee of Asia-Pacific Centre for Environmental Law
Member, NUS Centre for Legal Theory

Service: Director, LL.M. Programme in International Arbitration & Dispute Resolution (2022-); Member, Editorial Board, *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies* (2021-); Executive Committee Member, Asia-Pacific Centre for Environmental Law (APCEL) (2019-); Member, Executive Council of the Asian Society of International Law (2019-); Member, Student Advisor Committee (2017–2019); Member, Continuing Legal Education/Continuing Professional Development Committee (2017-2021); Member, Faculty Curriculum Committee (2016–2017); Member, Centre for Legal Theory (2015-); Member of Interview Panel, undergraduate applicants (annual); Member, Social Committee (2015–2019)

Supervision: 2022: ‘The ICJ’s Jurisdiction *Ratione Materiae* under Compromissory Clauses: Methodological Shift, State Consent, and the Fair Administration of Justice’ (directed research paper, 4th year LL.B. student) (sole supervisor)

2022: ‘Reconciliation of Regimes: The Interplay between International Human Rights Law and International Investment Law’ (major directed research paper, LL.M student in International Arbitration & Dispute Resolution specialisation) (sole supervisor)

2021-2022: ‘The Change of Role of Chinese Domestic Administrative Agencies in Investor-State Dispute Settlement’ (major directed research paper, LL.M student in International Arbitration & Dispute Resolution specialisation) (sole supervisor)

2021-2022: ‘Traversing a Grey Area: State Sovereignty in Cyberspace and Regulating Extraterritorial Law Enforcement Cyberoperations’ (capstone research thesis, 5th year student in Double Degree Programme in Law and Liberal Arts (DPP) at Yale-NUS College and Faculty of Law) (main supervisor)

2019–2020: ‘Electoral Disinformation Campaigns and *Nicaragua*: Rethinking the Principle of Non-Intervention and Non-Interference’ (directed research paper, 4th year LL.B. student) (revised manuscript published in (2022) 40 *Berkeley Journal of International Law* 39–94) (sole supervisor)

2019: ‘The Problems with International Criminal Justice: The African Nations and their Push for Withdrawal from the Rome Statute’ (major directed research paper, LL.M student in Asian Legal Studies specialisation) (sole supervisor)

2017–2019: ‘The “Environmental Dimensions of Armed Conflict”: Institutional Mechanisms and Remedies in International Law’ (doctoral dissertation, PhD student) (sole supervisor), degree granted in 2019 (revised manuscript published as monograph, titled *The Ecology of War and Peace: Marginalising Slow and Structural Violence in International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2021) 312pp)

2019: ‘The Indian Arbitration and Conciliation (Amendment) Bill, 2018: Institutionalized Arbitration and Qualification of Arbitrators—A Comparative Study’ (major directed research paper, LL.M student in International Arbitration & Dispute Resolution specialisation) (sole supervisor)

2018: ‘Making Law by Breaking the Law: How Customary International Law Can Be Shaped by Law-Breaking, and a Case Study on Humanitarian Intervention’ (directed research paper, 4th year LL.B. student) (sole supervisor) [recipient of 2019 Outstanding Undergraduate Researcher Prize (OURP), university-level prize]

2017–2019: ‘Global Counterterrorism Law after the Human Rights Turn: Critical Approaches’ (faculty postdoctoral fellow) (sole mentor)

2016–2017: ‘Inevitable Pluralism: Comparative Law and Singapore’s Approach to the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments’ (directed research paper, 4th year LL.B. student) (sole supervisor)

2016–2017: ‘Asian Attitudes towards International Dispute Settlement’ (directed research paper, 4th year LL.B. student) (sole supervisor)

2015–2016: ‘Unprivileged Combatants: The Civilian Administrators of Armed Groups’ (directed research paper, 4th year LL.B. student) (sole supervisor)

Doctoral Examination:

External Examiner, Doctoral Dissertation titled ‘Rethinking Third-Party Funding in Investment Arbitration: Towards a New Procedural and Ethical Paradigm’ (326pp), The Chinese University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law (2022)

Co-Examiner, Doctoral Candidate Qualifying Examination, ‘Reconfiguration of International Trade Law by Climate Change Law’, NUS Faculty of Law (2019)

Other Examination:

Independent Examiner, ‘Interface between International Investment Law and Environmental Concerns: Theoretical Framework and Current Trends’ (major research paper directed by Professor Gabrielle Kaufmann-Kohler, LL.M student in International Arbitration & Dispute Resolution specialisation) (2022)

Independent Examiner, ‘ASEAN-EU Trade Relations—Going Nowhere Fast: The Legal and Institutional Deadlock Affecting Interregional FTA Negotiations and the Future of Bilateral Trade Relations’ (research paper directed by Assistant Professor Tan Hsien-Li, LL.M. student in Asian Legal Studies specialisation) (2022)

Independent Examiner, ‘The Prospects for Humanitarian Claims Commissions’ (research paper directed by Professor Lucy Reed, 4th year LL.B. student) (2019)

Research Grants:

Ministry of Education Academic Research Fund Tier 1, \$30,000.00 (2015–2018)

Other Teaching:

Director of Studies, The Hague Academy of International Law (2022)

Invited faculty at training workshop commissioned by Singapore International Arbitration Centre (SIAC) with the Office of the Government Corporate Counsel, Republic of the Philippines on the SIAC Investment Arbitration Rules, covering various topics including foundational and more advanced issues in investor-State dispute settlement (ISDS), differences with other similar procedures, jurisdictional criteria, and the role of international law in ISDS, 27 May 2021

Invited Faculty Member, ‘International Law and its Application’, course commissioned by the Singapore Ministry of Foreign Affairs: taught three sessions on the United Nations Charter, diplomatic and consular relations, and the application of international law by government agencies and domestic courts, 13 August 2018 (convened by Professor Lucy Reed)

Invited Faculty Member, last five editions of Singapore International Arbitration Academy (SIAA), Centre for International Law, National University of Singapore: taught sessions on general rules of international law and the investment treaty regime in 2016, 2017, 2019, 2021, and 2022 (convened by Lucy Reed, J. Christopher Thomas QC, and Romesh Weeramantry)

International Service:

Academic Editor, Editorial Committee, *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies* (2021-)

Frequent external peer reviewer (book proposals), Oxford University Press (2015-)

External peer reviewer (articles), *Canadian Yearbook of International Law* (2012, 2017, 2022)

External peer reviewer (articles), *Leiden Journal of International Law* (2018, 2020)

External peer reviewer (articles), *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies* (2020)

External peer reviewer (articles), *The Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals* (2019)

External peer reviewer (book proposals), Cambridge University Press (2018, 2019)

External peer reviewer (book proposals), Edward Elgar Publishing (2017)

External peer reviewer (articles), *Melbourne Journal of International Law* (2017, 2018)

External peer reviewer (articles), *Journal of Law, Religion and State* (2017)

External peer reviewer (articles), *Singapore Academy of Law Journal* (2017, 2018)

External peer reviewer (articles), *Journal of International Dispute Settlement* (2017)

External peer reviewer (articles), *Asian Journal of International Law* (2016, 2018)

External peer reviewer (articles), *Washington International Law Journal* (formerly *Pacific Rim Law and Policy Journal*) (2016)

External peer reviewer (articles), *Singapore Law Review* (2016)

External peer reviewer (book proposals), Hart Publishing (2016)

External peer reviewer (articles), *McGill Law Journal* (2013)

Alumni Ambassador, Graduate Programmes in Law, McGill University Faculty of Law (2013–2015)

External peer reviewer (articles), *Journal of International Law and International Relations* (2012)

II. APPOINTMENTS AND MEMBERSHIPS

Barrister and Solicitor, Law Society of Ontario, Canada (2010-)

Member, List of Candidates Suitable for Appointment as Chairpersons for Arbitrations under Trade Agreements to which the European Union is a party (pursuant to European Commission decisions C(2020)8905 and 2021/1711)

Member, List of Arbitrators, Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre (HKIAC)

Member, Reserve Panel of Arbitrators, Singapore International Arbitration Centre (SIAC)

Member, Panel of Arbitrators, Asian International Arbitration Centre (AIAC)

Member, ICC Canada Arbitration Committee, Canadian Chamber of Commerce

Director, LL.M. Programme in International Arbitration & Dispute Resolution, National University of Singapore

Director of Studies, The Hague Academy of International Law (French section, 2022 winter session), appointed by Curatorium of the Academy in 2017 (covering both public and private international law)

Secretariat Reporter (*Secrétaire-rédacteur*), Institute of International Law (2011-2019)

Member, Executive Council, Asian Society of International Law (re-elected for second term in 2021)

Member, Executive Committee, Asia-Pacific Centre for Environmental Law (APCEL)

Member, Editorial Committee, *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies*

Member, Board of Experts, *Talking about Terrorism* (non-partisan think tank based in Washington, DC)

Member, International Law Association (ILA) Study Group on Individual Responsibility in International Law

Rapporteur, Oxford International Law Organizations (OXIO) (Oxford University Press and Manchester International Law Centre)

Member, American Society of International Law

Member, Asian Society of International Law

Member, Canadian Council on International Law

Member, International Law Association (ILA) – Singapore Branch

III. EDUCATION

D.C.L. DOCTOR OF CIVIL LAW, McGill University Institute of Comparative Law, Montreal, Canada, 2011

Dissertation Title: *Reconceptualizing International Law after 9/11: What Role for State Responsibility in the Prevention and Suppression of Transnational Terrorism?*

Dissertation successfully defended and accepted without revisions

Honours: **Nominated**, Prix d'excellence de l'Association des doyens des études supérieures au Québec (ADESAQ) for best doctoral dissertation in any discipline in the social sciences and humanities, 2011 (sole nomination by McGill University)

Nominated, CAGS/UMI Distinguished Dissertation Award for best doctoral dissertation in any discipline in the fine arts, humanities and social sciences, 2011 (sole nomination by McGill University)

Nominated, Prix de l'Association des professeures et professeurs de droit du Québec for best doctoral dissertation in law, 2011 (sole nomination by McGill University)

Recipient, McGill University's Graduate Research Enhancement and Travel Award, 2010 (\$1200.00) (declined)

Recipient, grant award to undertake policy work as the Quebec Junior Scholar at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, 2009 (\$6000.00 USD) (1 recipient)

Recipient, Department of National Defence's Security and Defence Forum (SDF) PHD Scholarship, 2008-2009 (\$20,000.00) (2 recipients)

Recipient, Canadian Council on International Law's John Peters Humphrey Fellowship in International Human Rights Law and Organization, 2008-2009 (\$35,000.00 value) (4 recipients)

Recipient, J.W. McConnell Foundation's J.W. McConnell Memorial Fellowship, 2008 (\$30,000.00 over 3 years) (declined)

Recipient, Ministère des Relations internationales du Québec stipend under le Programme de stages au sein d'organisations internationales gouvernementales, 2008-2009 (\$16,000.00)

Recipient, McGill University Faculty of Law stipend under le Programme de stages au sein d'organisations internationales gouvernementales, 2008-2009 (\$2000.00)

Recipient, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada's Canadian Graduate Scholarship (Ph.D.), 2005-2008 (\$105,000.00 over 3 years)

Recipient, McGill Graduate Studies Fellowship, 2004-2005 (\$5000.00)

Recipient, University of British Columbia Faculty of Law Dean's Fund, 2004 (\$30,000.00 over 3 years) (declined)

LL.M. MASTER OF LAWS, *International Legal Studies*, New York University School of Law, New York, USA, 2004

Thesis Title: 'Babysitting Terrorists: Should States Be Strictly Liable for Failing to Prevent Transborder Attacks?'

LL.B. BACCALAUREATE OF LAWS (COMMON LAW) (J.D. equivalent), University of Ottawa, Canada, 2003

Honours: **Ranked** 5th overall in the National Programme upon graduation

Graduated *Cum laude*

LL.L. LICENTIATE IN LAW (CIVIL LAW), University of Ottawa, Canada, 2002

Honours: **Ranked** 17 out of 110 upon graduation

Graduated *Cum laude*

Dean's List, 2000-2001 and 2001-2002

Recipient, University of Ottawa Admission Scholarship, 1999-2000 (\$2500.00, highest bracket)

Inducted into the Golden Key International Honour Society, 2002-lifetime

Finalist, Byers Casgrain Award for excellence in mootng, 2001

Selected to represent the University in the Laskin National Mooting Competition, 2002: 3 awards won by team (1 prize in each category, including first place factum at the national level and 3rd place overall) (team featured in 'Parmi nous', *Le Journal du Barreau du Québec*, Volume 34, Issue 10, 1 June 2002)

B.A. HONOURS FRENCH LITERATURE (attended only 1 year), University of Ottawa, Canada, 1998-1999

Honours: **Dean's List**, 1998-1999

Recipient, University of Ottawa Admission Scholarship, 1998-1999 (\$2500.00, highest bracket)

Recipient, Faculty of Arts' Dean's Merit Fellowship, 1998-1999 (\$1000.00, based on academic excellence) (renewed but declined in 1999-2000)

Recipient, University of Ottawa Fellowship for studying in French, 1998-1999 (\$1000.00)

Recipient, Government of Ontario's Fellowship for Studying in French, 1998-1999 (\$1000.00)

Recipient, Club Richelieu Scholarship for Excellence in French, 1998 (\$1000.00, one recipient)

Recipient, Club Richelieu's Jean-Pitre Trophy for Excellence in French, 1998 (one recipient)

Recipient, Orléans Cultural Centre (www.mifo.net) Scholarship for dedication and promotion of the French language, 1998 (\$1000.00) (one recipient)

Recipient, Reader's Digest/Sélection Award for excellence in languages, 1998 (one recipient)

Recipient, Caisse populaire d'Orléans' scholarship for excellence in French, 1998 (\$1000.00, one recipient)

Recipient, Governor General's Academic Medal and personalized certificate, 1998 (awarded for highest overall average upon high school graduation) (one recipient)

IV. PUBLICATIONS

MONOGRAPHS

1. *Institutionalizing State Responsibility: Global Security and UN Organs*, with a Foreword by His Excellency Judge Peter Tomka, former President of the International Court of Justice (Oxford: Oxford University Press 2016) (Oxford Monographs in International Law) 400pp
 - Reviewed in (2021) 32 *European Journal of International Law* 720–725
 - Cited in Fourth Report: 'Legal Aspects of the Use of Nuclear Energy for Peaceful Purposes', International Law Association Committee on Nuclear Weapons, Non Proliferation & Contemporary International Law (Professor Jonathan L. Black-Branch, Chair and Professor Dieter Fleck, Rapporteur), at paragraph 19, published in (2018) 78 *International Law Association Reports of Conferences* 816, 834
 - Book review forthcoming in (2022) 28 *Australian Journal of Human Rights*
2. *Transnational Terrorism and State Accountability: A New Theory of Prevention*, with a Foreword by His Excellency Judge Bruno Simma (Oxford and Portland: Hart Publishing 2012) (Hart Monographs in Transnational and International Law, No. 9) 378pp
 - Awarded the 2014 Myres S. McDougal Prize for best book in Law, Science, and Policy by the Society of Policy Scientists
 - Reviewed in: (2014) 73 *Cambridge Law Journal* 451–455
(2012) 50 *Canadian Yearbook of International Law* 671–675
(2012) 58 *Annuaire Français de Droit International* 982–983

Revue Québécoise de Droit International, November 2013 (4 pages),
<http://rs.sqdi.org/recensions/Rec_897_VincentLanctotFortier.pdf>

ASIL Cables, American Society of International Law, 18 April 2013 (2 pages)

LEAD ARTICLES

1. ‘To Boldly Go Where No Court Has Gone Before: Canada Paves the Way for Transnational Litigation against Corporations for Human Rights Abuses?’ (2023) 38 *Connecticut Journal of International Law* (forthcoming, approx. 36,000 words)
2. ‘A Postmortem for International Criminal Law?: Terrorism, Law and Politics, and the Reaffirmation of State Sovereignty’ (2020) 11 *Harvard National Security Journal* 151–213
3. ‘International Civil Individual Responsibility and the Security Council: Building the Foundations of a General Regime’ (2019) 40 *Michigan Journal of International Law* 215–287
 - Featured in Talking About Terrorism, a non-partisan think tank specialised in terrorism-related issues based in Washington, DC, <<https://www.talkingaboutterrorism.com/post/international-civil-individual-responsibility-and-the-security-council/>>
 - Featured in 14(6) *War Crimes Prosecution Watch*, ‘Worth Reading’ section (27 April 2019), <<https://www.publicinternationallawandpolicygroup.org/war-crime-watch/>>
4. ‘The World Court’s Jurisdictional Formalism and its Lost Market Share: The *Marshall Islands* Decisions and the Quest for a Suitable Dispute Settlement Forum for Multilateral Disputes’ (2017) 30 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 925–946
 - Reprinted in William A. Schabas (ed), *The International Court of Justice: Volume 2* (Cheltenham and Northampton: Edward Elgar 2020) 632 (chapter 29)
5. ‘An Incomplete Revolution: Enhancing the Security Council’s Role in Enforcing Counterterrorism Obligations’ (2017) 8 *Journal of International Dispute Settlement* 303–338
 - Cited in Second Annual Report of the United Nations Special Rapporteur on Counter-terrorism and Human Rights to the General Assembly, UN Doc. A/73/361 (3 September 2018), at page 13, <<https://undocs.org/en/A/73/361>>
6. ‘The *Marshall Islands* Judgments and Multilateral Disputes at the World Court: Whither Access to International Justice?’ (2017) 111 *American Journal of International Law Unbound (AJIL Unbound)* 96–101
7. ‘International and Municipal Law before the World Court: One or Two Legal Orders?’ (2016) 35 *Polish Yearbook of International Law* 11–46 [with His Excellency Judge Peter Tomka and Jessica Howley]
 - Cited in Fifth Report on Identification of Customary International Law (Addendum) by Sir Michael Wood, Special Rapporteur, International Law Commission, UN Doc. A/CN.4/717/Add.1 (6 June 2018), at page 30, available at <<https://undocs.org/en/A/CN.4/717/Add.1>>
8. ‘The Use of Academic Writing in Appellate Judicial Decision-Making’ (2011) 50 *Canadian Business Law Journal* 550–571 [with The Honourable Robert J. Sharpe]
9. ‘Babysitting Terrorists: Should States Be Strictly Liable for Failing to Prevent Transborder Attacks?’ (2005) 23 *Berkeley Journal of International Law* 615–668

- Featured in the *Chronicle of Higher Education* and www.chronicle.com: David Glenn, ‘Scholar Would Place Liability on Countries That Harbor Terrorists (Vincent-Joel Proulx of McGill University Faculty of Law’s opinion on Pakistan’s responsibility in London Terrorist Bombings, 2005) (Interview)’, *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, Volume 52, Issue 31, 7 April 2006, at page A24
 - Reprinted (slightly revised) in Sanford Silverburg (ed), *International Law: A Reader on Contemporary Issues and Future Developments* (Boulder: Westview Press 2011) 406–447
10. ‘Borrowing from our Common Law Cousins: American and British Influences on the Merger of Canadian Trademark and Internet Domain Name Laws’ (2005) 22 *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law* 505–582
 11. ‘If the Hat Fits, Wear It, If the Turban Fits, Run for Your Life: Reflections on the Indefinite Detention and Targeted Killing of Suspected Terrorists’ (2005) 56 *Hastings Law Journal* 801–901
 - Cited by the Supreme Court of Israel in *The Public Committee Against Torture in Israel 2*, HCJ 769/02 1, 13 December 2006, at paragraph 30, <https://supremedecisions.court.gov.il/Home/Download?path=EnglishVerdicts\02\690\007\A34&fileName=02007690_A34.txt&type=4> (unanimous decision) (cited by the Honourable President (Emeritus) Aharon Barak, Justices Dorit Beinisch and Eliezer Rivlin concurring)
 12. ‘Rethinking the Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court in the Post-September 11th Era: Should Acts of Terrorism Qualify as Crimes against Humanity?’ (2004) 19 *American University International Law Review* 1009–1090
 - Cited in *Terrorism and International Law: Accountability, Remedies, and Reform. A Report of the International Bar Association Task Force on Terrorism* (Chaired by Justice Richard Goldstone) (Oxford: Oxford University Press 2011), at page 171
 - Cited in Declaration of Naomi Roht-Arriaza (expert opinion), in *Luis Alberto Galvis Mujica et al. v Occidental Petroleum Corporation, Airscan, Inc.*, Case No. 03-2860 WJR(JWJx), United States District Court, Central District of California (10 January 2005), at pages 16–17
 13. ‘Un Droit qui laisse sa marque (de commerce), même dans le cyberspace: peut-on transposer au web les règles terrestres de propriété intellectuelle?’ (2004) 16 *Les Cahiers de Propriété Intellectuelle* 767–817

CHAPTERS IN EDITED COLLECTIONS

1. ‘Counterterrorism and National Security: The Domestic/International Law Interface’ in Holly Cullen, Philipp Kastner and Sean Richmond (eds), *The Politics of International Criminal Law* (Leiden: Brill 2020) 314–389
 - Reviewed in (2022) 116 *American Journal of International Law* 469 (above chapter reviewed and cited at pages 472–473)
2. ‘The Evidentiary Practice of the World Court’ in Juan Carlos Sainz-Borgo et al (eds), *Liber Amicorum in Honour of a Modern Renaissance Man: His Excellency Gudmundur Eiriksson* (San José and Sonipat: Universal Law Publishing/LexisNexis 2017) 361–382 [with His Excellency Judge Peter Tomka]
 - Cited and reproduced by Uganda in the compensation phase of the *Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v Uganda)* case, Memorial Volume I, International Court of Justice, at p 40 and Volume II (Annex 32)

- Cited by Nicaragua in the compensation phase of the *Certain Activities Carried Out by Nicaragua in the Border Area (Costa Rica v Nicaragua)* case, Counter-Memorial, International Court of Justice, at paragraph 3.18
3. ‘An Uneasy Transition? Linkages between the Law of State Responsibility and the Law Governing the Responsibility of International Organizations’ in Maurizio Ragazzi (ed), *The Responsibility of International Organizations: Essays in Memory of Sir Ian Brownlie* (Leiden and Boston: Martinus Nijhoff 2013) 109–120
 4. ‘Les Affaires africaines devant les chambres de la Cour internationale de Justice’ in Makane M. Mbengue and Maurice Kamga (eds), *Liber Amicorum Raymond Ranjeva: Africa and International Law. Reflections on the International Organization* (Paris: Editions Pedone 2013) 323–349 [with His Excellency President Peter Tomka]

SHORTER PIECES AND BOOK REVIEWS

1. ‘Foreign Fighters: Looking Beyond Counterterrorism Laws: Introductory Remarks’ (2019) 112 *American Society of International Law Proceedings* 301–303
2. ‘United Nations Security Council Resolution 687’ (2017) *Oxford International Organizations (OXIO)* (Oxford University Press, 1500 words), <<http://opil.ouplaw.com/home/oxio>>
3. ‘United Nations Security Council Resolution 1373’ (2017) *Oxford International Organizations (OXIO)* (Oxford University Press, 1500 words), <<http://opil.ouplaw.com/home/oxio>>
4. ‘Institutionalizing State Responsibility: Global Security and UN Organs’ (2017) 110 *American Society of International Law Proceedings* 212–215
5. “‘Terrorism’ at the World Court: *Ukraine v Russia* as an Opportunity for Greater Guidance on Relevant Obligations?’ *EJIL: Talk!* (17 April 2017) (Blog of the *European Journal of International Law*)
6. ‘International Responsibility Today: Essays in Memory of Oscar Schachter • L’Emergence de la Communauté Internationale dans la Responsabilité des Etats’ (2007) 18 *European Journal of International Law* 581–590
7. ‘The “War on Terror” and the Framework of International Law’ (2007) 40 *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 278–279

OTHER

1. ‘A Team with a Lot of “Hart”’: The Importance of Merging Professionalism with a Sense of Family in Academic Publishing’ in Jo Ledger et al (eds), *Tribute Book for Richard Hart and Jane Parker* (Oxford: Hart Publishing 2014) (private publication) (approx. 6 pages)
2. ‘L’Internationalisation de l’enseignement et de la pratique du droit’ in *Bulletin de Droit Civil*, Université d’Ottawa, Faculté de droit, Section de droit civil (2012) p 22
3. *Reconceptualizing International Law after 9/11: What Role for State Responsibility in the Prevention and Suppression of Transnational Terrorism?*, doctoral dissertation, 672 pages, Nahum Gelber Library, Faculty of Law, McGill University, 2010

MEDIA

Interviewed and quoted in Molly Quell, ‘UN High Court to Decide Ukraine Fight Against Russia’ *Courthouse News Service* (7 June 2019), <<https://www.courthousenews.com/un-high-court-to-decide-ukraine-fight-against-russia/>>

Interviewed in the *Chronicle of Higher Education* (see ‘Publications’ above)

V. SELECTED PRESENTATIONS/APPEARANCES

* = fully funded by workshop or conference organizers

† = partly funded by workshop or conference organizers

WORKSHOPS

Invited Panellist and Discussant, Practitioner-Scholar Colloquium on ‘ASEAN and the Reform of Investor-State Dispute Settlement: Global Challenges and Regional Options’, jointly organized by the Singapore International Arbitration Centre (SIAC) and the NUS Centre for International Law, Singapore (2 March 2022)

Delivered paper titled ‘To Boldly Go Where No Court Has Gone Before: Canada Paves the Way for Transnational Litigation against Corporate Actors for Human Rights Abuses?’, NUS Faculty Research Workshops Series, National University of Singapore, Faculty of Law, Singapore (6 October 2021)

Invited Panellist and Discussant, Practitioner-Scholar Colloquium on ‘Attribution in Investment Arbitration’, jointly organized by the Singapore International Arbitration Centre (SIAC) and the NUS Centre for International Law, Singapore (12 September 2019)

Moderator and Commentator, ‘Ideologies of War & the Privilege to Kill: Pluralist Origins, Juridical Nature & Legal Scope’, doctoral candidate, Faculty Doctoral Reading Group, National University of Singapore, Faculty of Law (19 August 2019)

† Invited Discussant/Senior Scholar, ‘Emotions and International Law’, Eighth Annual Junior Faculty Forum for International Law, convened by Professors Antony Anghie, Simon Chesterman, Dino Kritsiotis, Lucy Reed, and Joseph H.H. Weiler, NUS Faculty of Law, Singapore (12–14 August 2019)

Moderator and Commentator, ‘Determining State Obligations to Address Rape’, doctoral candidate, Faculty Doctoral Reading Group, National University of Singapore, Faculty of Law (28 January 2019)

Delivered paper titled ‘Requiem for a Deal, or the End of American Influence in the Investment Chapters of Asia-relevant FTAs?’ (co-authored), NUS Law Research Seminar Series, National University of Singapore, Faculty of Law, Singapore (24 October 2018)

† Presented paper titled ‘International Individual Responsibility Beyond the Criminal Paradigm: Building the Foundations of an Ad Hoc Regime’, Junior Faculty Workshop, Teaching and Researching International Law in Asia (TRILA) Conference, NUS Centre for International Law, Singapore (20 June 2018)

† Presented paper titled ‘Requiem for a Deal, or the End of American Influence in the Investment Chapters of Asia-Relevant FTAs?’ (co-authored), NUS Middle East Institute’s Transsystemic Law Research Cluster Seminar series, National University of Singapore, Singapore (3 May 2018)

Commentator and Moderator, ‘Promoting Human Rights While Rejecting Counterterrorism: Three Filipino Campaigns’, Post-doctoral Fellow, NUS Law Research Seminar Series, National University of Singapore, Faculty of Law, Singapore (11 October 2017)

† Presented paper titled ‘Multilateral Relationships of Responsibility and Regime Interaction: Can the Security Council Play a Role in Enhancing the Individual Accountability of Non-State Actors?’, Sixth Annual Junior Faculty Forum for International Law, University of Nottingham, United Kingdom (8 May 2017)

Presented paper titled ‘Multilateral Relationships of Responsibility and Regime Interaction: Can the Security Council Play a Role in Enhancing the Individual Accountability of Non-State Actors?’, NUS Law Research Seminar Series, National University of Singapore, Faculty of Law, Singapore (12 April 2017)

Invited Commentator, ‘Understanding Security Council Authority’ (Devika Hovell, Associate Professor, LSE Faculty of Law), Joint Conference: ‘Global Rule of Law: Normative, Historical and Critical Approaches’, National University of Singapore Faculty of Law and Department of Political Science, Singapore (17 February 2017)

† Presented paper titled ‘Multilateral Relationships of Responsibility and Regime Interaction: Can the Security Council Play a Role in Enhancing the Individual Accountability of Non-State Actors?’ and invited participant, Global Seminar on Individual Responsibility in International Law: Concepts and Consequences, hosted by the International Law Association Study Group on Individual Responsibility in International Law, Villa Finaly, Florence, Italy (9–11 December 2016)

* Presented paper titled ‘An Incomplete Revolution: Enhancing the Security Council’s Role in Enforcing Counterterrorism Obligations’ and invited participant, 2016 Penn/Stanford International Junior Faculty Forum, University of Pennsylvania Law School, Philadelphia, USA (10-12 November 2016)

† Presented paper titled ‘Using International Law to Combat Terrorism: The Interplay between the Security Council’s Powers and State Responsibility Norms’, International Law Reading Group, UNSW Faculty of Law, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia (21 September 2016)

† Delivered presentation titled ‘Counterterrorism and National Security: The Domestic/International Criminal Law Interface’ as invited panellist, ‘Interactive Plenary: International Criminal Law and National Security’, Fourth Annual International Criminal Law Workshop: ‘The Politics of International Criminal Law’, UWA Faculty of Law, University of Western Australia, Perth, Australia (16 September 2016)

Invited discussant (five papers), ‘International Criminal Law and the International Criminal Court – Goals, Gatekeepers & Member States’ panel, Fourth Annual International Criminal Law Workshop: ‘The Politics of International Criminal Law’, UWA Faculty of Law, University of Western Australia, Perth, Australia (15 September 2016)

Moderator and Commentator, ‘The Environmental Impact of Armed Conflict: A Reappraisal of Iraq’s Liability for Environmental Damage in the 1991 Gulf War’, doctoral candidate, Faculty Doctoral Reading Group, National University of Singapore, Faculty of Law (11 March 2016)

† Invited expert, SHARES Workshop on the Commentaries on the Law of International Responsibility, convened by the Amsterdam Center for International Law, SHARES Research Project on Shared Responsibility in International Law, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, the Netherlands (15 October 2015)

CONFERENCES AND PUBLIC LECTURES

Delivered paper titled ‘To Boldly Go Where No Court Has Gone Before: The *Newsun* Decision and the Liability of Non-State Actors in Transnational Law’, Peter A. Allard School of Law, University of British Columbia, Canada (25 November 2022)

† Delivered paper titled ‘To Boldly Go Where No Court Has Gone Before: Canada Paves the Way for Transnational Litigation against Corporate Actors for Human Rights Abuses?’, University of Victoria, Faculty of Law, Canada (30 November 2021)

† Guest speaker and moderator, International Law Year in Review Conference, International Court of Justice (ICJ), organized by NUS Centre for International Law, Singapore, 28 February 2020 (postponed)

† Guest speaker and moderator, International Law Year in Review Conference, panel featuring H.E. Judge Joan Donoghue, International Court of Justice (ICJ) (delivered a presentation on behalf of ICJ Registrar and chaired the session), organized by NUS Centre for International Law, Singapore, 1 March 2019

Presented paper titled ‘Requiem for a Deal, or the End of American Influence in the Investment Chapters of Asia-Relevant FTAs?’ (co-authored), Society of International Economic Law’s Biennial Conference: ‘International Economic Law in Unsettling Times’, Washington College of Law, American University, Washington, DC, USA (14 July 2018)

† Presented paper titled ‘Requiem for a Deal, or the End of American Influence in the Investment Chapters of Asia-Relevant FTAs?’, The Japan Chapter of the Asian Society of International Law’s Global Annual Conference: ‘Asia and International Law in Challenging Times’ (co-authored), Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan (1 July 2018)

- Recipient of the best paper award (one awarded by the Japan Chapter of the Asian Society of International Law at the Global Annual Conference)

Presented paper titled ‘The Future of ISDS in Asia? Lessons from NAFTA and Beyond’ (co-authored), 15th Asian Law Institute Conference: ‘Law into the Future: Perspectives from Asia’, School of Law, Seoul National University, Seoul, South Korea (11 May 2018)

Moderated panel titled *International Law*, 15th Asian Law Institute Conference, Seoul, South Korea (11 May 2018)

Moderated panel titled *Foreign (Terrorist) Fighters: Prospects and Challenges*, 112th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law: ‘International Law in Practice’, Washington, DC (7 April 2018)

* Presented paper titled ‘Requiem for a Deal, or the End of American Influence in the Investment Chapters of Asia-Relevant FTAs?’ (co-authored), Academia Sinica International Conference: ‘Rethinking Free Trade: Liberal International Economic Order in the Wake of Brexit and Trump’, Institute of European and American Studies, Taipei, Taiwan (16 November 2017)

* Delivered open lecture titled ‘The Role of UN Organs in Implementing State Responsibility in Global Security Contexts’, Kharkiv International Legal Forum: ‘Law and Sustainable Development in a Globalized World’, Yaroslav Mudryi National Law University and National Academy of Legal Sciences of Ukraine, Kharkiv, Ukraine (4 October 2017)

* Delivered presentation titled ‘The Role of International Law in Combating Transnational Terrorism’, special dedicated panel for speaker, Kharkiv International Legal Forum, Kharkiv, Ukraine (3 October 2017)

Presented paper titled ‘Requiem for a Deal, or the End of American Influence in the Investment Chapters of Asia-relevant FTAs: Can Asian Trade and Investment “Values” Carry the RECP in the Wake of TPP’s Death?’ (co-authored), 14th Asian Law Institute Conference: ‘A Uniting Force? – “Asian Values” and the Law’, College of Law, The University of Philippines, Manila, Philippines (18 May 2017)

Moderated panel titled *Young Scholars*, 14th Asian Law Institute Conference, Manila, The Philippines (18 May 2017)

† Delivered public lecture titled ‘Institutionalizing State Responsibility: Global Security and UN Organs’, convened by Professor Hilary Charlesworth and hosted by the Institute for International Law and the Humanities, Melbourne Law School, University of Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia (23 September 2016)

† Delivered public lecture titled ‘Institutionalizing State Responsibility: Global Security and UN Organs’, International Law Club Seminar Series, UWA Faculty of Law, University of Western Australia, Perth, Australia (19 September 2016)

* Presented paper titled ‘The Security Council and Counterterrorism: Enhancing its Reliance on State Responsibility to Increase its Legitimacy’, International Conference ‘The United Nations Security Council: Contemporary Threats to its Legitimacy and Performance’ convened by Professor Bardo Fassbender, Universität St.Gallen, Ascona, Ticino, Switzerland (24 May 2016)

Presented paper titled 'Enhancing the Security Council's Reliance on State Responsibility Principles to Combat the Rise of Terrorist Activities in the ASEAN Region', 13th Asian Law Institute Conference: 'Asian Perspectives on Legal Globalization', Peking University Law School, People's Republic of China (20 May 2016)

Presented paper titled 'Institutionalizing State Responsibility: Global Security and UN Organs', *Re-Examining International Law at the International, Regional, and State Levels* panel, 110th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law: 'Charting New Frontiers in International Law', Washington, DC, USA (1 April 2016)

Delivered paper titled 'Institutionalizing State Responsibility in Counterterrorism Contexts: The Interplay between the Security Council and International Law', *Terrorism* panel, 5th Biennial Conference of the Asian Society of International Law: 'International Law and the Changing Economic and Political Landscape in Asia', Bangkok, Thailand (27 November 2015)

Moderated panel titled *State Responsibility and Necessity*, 5th Biennial Conference of the Asian Society of International Law, Bangkok, Thailand (27 November 2015)

† Delivered presentation titled 'UN Organs and Global Security: Enhancing Reliance on State Responsibility Repertoire to Address Non-State Violence', International Conference 'The United Nations at 70: Key Challenges for International Law', organized jointly by Fudan University Law School and Deakin University Law School, Shanghai, China (9 November 2015)

† Delivered two public lectures titled 'Institutionalizing State Responsibility: Global Security and UN Organs' in two separate, special, and joint editions of the *Grotius Dialogues* series, Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies, and the graduate *Capita Selecta* courses at the Faculty of Law, Leiden University, Leiden, the Netherlands (16 October 2015)

† Delivered *Runnymede Lecture* titled 'Institutionalizing State Responsibility: Global Security and UN Organs', Faculty of Law, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, the Netherlands (14 October 2015)

* Delivered paper titled 'Institutionalizing the Implementation of State Responsibility in Counterterrorism Contexts: The Interplay between the Security Council and International Legal Norms', International Council of Jurists' International Conference of Jurists and Writers – 2014, St. James Court, London, United Kingdom (23 June 2014)

* Delivered public lecture titled 'Transnational Terrorism and State Accountability', The Keele Lecture Series in International Law, Keele University, co-sponsored by Keele University School of Law and the International Law Association – British Branch, Staffordshire, United Kingdom (1 April 2014)

Respondent/commentator for paper titled 'Double Burden: Girls and Young Women as Child Soldiers and Sex Slaves', Centre for Human Rights and Legal Pluralism's Graduate Student Forum's Embryonic Papers Series, McGill University, Faculty of Law, Montreal, Canada (13 March 2008)

Delivered paper titled 'Implementing State Responsibility after 9/11: What Role for the Security Council?', *Transforming State Power* panel, McGill Graduate Legal Studies Conference, McGill University, Faculty of Law, Montreal, Canada (7 March 2008)

Moderated *Internal Perspectives and Legal Chains* panel, McGill Graduate Legal Studies Conference, McGill University, Faculty of Law, Montreal, Canada (8 March 2008)

Delivered presentation titled 'Repenser le droit international après le 11 septembre: le droit de la responsabilité des Etats peut-il jouer un rôle dans la suppression et la prévention du terrorisme?', *Droit et nouveaux rapports sociaux* panel, Centre de recherche en droit public de la Faculté de droit de l'Université de Montréal's Colloque-étudiant (Regroupement Droit et Changements), Université Laval, Quebec, Canada (28 February 2008)

Delivered paper titled 'Rethinking International Law after 9/11: Advancing State Responsibility through United Nations Institutional Mechanisms, with Special Reference to the Security Council', *International Law from the*

Commanding Heights panel, Toronto Group for the Study of International, Transnational, and Comparative Law's 'Mapping Emergent Terrains, Contesting Rigidified Traditions' Conference, University of Toronto, Faculty of Law, Canada (12 January 2008)

Special Rapporteur, panel titled *The Future of Prevention: Overcoming the Fear of Quagmire*, 'Global Conference on the Prevention of Genocide', McGill University Centre for Human Rights and Legal Pluralism, Montreal, Canada (11–13 October 2007)

- Attended all conference proceedings/sessions and reported on specific panel
- Drafted a critical report on the conference, which was included as a contribution in a publication

Delivered presentation titled 'Internationalization of Law Schools and the Globalization of Legal Curricula in North America', Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada's *Scotiabank-AUCC Workshop on Excellence in Internationalization*, 'Conference on Excellence in Internationalization at Canadian Universities', International Development Research Centre, Ottawa, Canada (17 September 2007)

GUEST LECTURES

* Delivered guest lecture on the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice, its internal judicial practice and procedure, its power to issue provisional measures, and recent jurisprudential developments in the graduate seminar *Advanced International Law*, Keele University School of Law, United Kingdom, 1 April 2014

Delivered guest lecture on State responsibility law, transnational terrorism, and international environmental law in the course *Public International Law*, McGill University Faculty of Law, Canada, 1 April 2008

Delivered guest lecture on international responsibility and State responsibility law in the course *Public International Law*, McGill University Faculty of Law, Canada, 27 March 2008

Delivered guest lecture on the intersection of international State responsibility law and environmental concerns in the course *International Environmental Law*, McGill University Faculty of Law, Canada, 18 September 2007

Worked in collaboration with Professor Jaye Ellis to design a 3-credit course (advanced seminar) in *International Environmental Law*, McGill University Faculty of Law, Canada, 2007

- Responsible for syllabus development, readings selection and course assessment

Delivered guest lecture on the United Nations, international organizations, and UN reform in the course *Public International Law*, McGill University Faculty of Law, Canada, 29 March 2007

Delivered guest lecture on the role and impact of international law in legal teaching and education jointly with three other doctoral students in the graduate seminar *Theoretical Approaches to Law*, McGill University Faculty of Law, Canada, 22 March 2005

MOOTS

Frequent practice judge/consultant for Jessup International Law Moot, International Criminal Court Moot, Frankfurt Investment Arbitration Moot, Manfred Lachs Space Law Moot, Tun Suffian International Human Rights Moot, and Rousseau International Law Moot (National University of Singapore, McGill University)

Presented the 'Factum of the Appellants Canadian Council for Human Rights/Jocelyne Larue/Andrew McNeil/Germain Lajoie' at Laskin National Mooting Competition with oral arguments/pleadings (co-authored), Quebec City, Canada, 2001–2002

- Winner of the 1st place prize for best factum at the national level
- Team featured in 'Parmi nous', *Le Journal du Barreau du Québec*, Volume 34, Issue 10, 1 June 2002

VI. LEGAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Special Assistant to the President of the International Court of Justice (P-3/Legal Officer), International Court of Justice, The Hague, The Netherlands (6 February 2012 to 6 March 2015)

Served in legal adviser role to the President of the World Court, H.E. Judge Peter Tomka
Provided research and drafting assistance on all pending cases and for extra-judicial activities
Attended all confidential deliberations and Court meetings and participated in all meetings of judgment drafting committees leading to final judgments, providing analytical summaries and legal advice on procedural and substantive matters
Conducted substantive research for investor-State cases involving breaches of investment treaty obligations
Drafted speeches, official statements, and public lectures
Carried out various administrative, diplomatic, and liaison tasks

Secrétaire-rédacteur, Secretariat, Institute of International Law (2011-2019)

Served in that capacity at the Rhodes (Greece) Session (1 to 11 September 2011), Tokyo/Kyoto (Japan) Session (6 to 16 September 2013), Tallinn (Estonia) Session (22 August to 1 September 2015), Hyderabad (India) Session (1 to 11 September 2017), and The Hague (The Netherlands) Session (24 August to 1 September 2019)
Drafted, reviewed and translated documents on international legal matters in support of the Institute's biennial sessions, both in French and English, including for publication in its *Yearbook*

Associate Legal Officer (P-2) to Vice-President His Excellency Peter Tomka, International Court of Justice, The Hague, The Netherlands (27 September 2010 to 5 February 2012)

Provided research and drafting assistance on pending cases and served in an advisory role to the Vice-President
Drafted extra-judicial documents, including speeches, statements, and public lectures
Also assisted Judge *ad hoc* Jean-Pierre Cot in an Associate Legal Officer capacity in the *Case concerning the Territorial and Maritime Dispute (Nicaragua v. Colombia)* (2010–2012)

Law Clerk to the Honourable Robert J. Sharpe and to the Honourable Eleanore A. Cronk, Court of Appeal for Ontario, Toronto, Canada (September 2009 to September 2010)

Provided research and assistance for the Judges in both official languages in preparation of hearings and written judgments, and edited draft judgments and opinions
Drafted memoranda detailing the arguments, issues, and facts arising in cases
Domestic law cases included criminal, administrative and constitutional law, all manner of private law, and private international law
Analysed and summarised legislation, jurisprudence, and various other texts and publications
Participated in public hearings at the Court of Appeal for Ontario
Researched various topics and drafted memoranda in support of the Judges' personal assignments
Supported other staff members of the Court in the course of their work
Served as member of the clerkship hiring committee

Québec Scholar, Canada Institute and Division of International Security Studies, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, DC, USA (June–August 2009)

Selected as sole recipient of 2009 Quebec Junior Scholarship
Carried out policy work on international affairs and scholarly work on international law at both the Canada Institute and the Division of International Security Studies
Carried out full-time independent research for self-designed project titled 'Advancing State Responsibility through United Nations Institutional Mechanisms: What Role for the Security Council in Counterterrorism?'
Liaised and collaborated with other scholars and members of the Washington policy community in common scholarly activities

Law Clerk to His Excellency Judge Mohamed Bennouna, International Court of Justice, The Hague, the Netherlands (August 2008 to May 2009)

Provided research and assistance in both working languages in preparation of hearings and written judgments
Drafted memoranda detailing the arguments, issues, and facts arising in pending cases
Analysed and summarised treaties, jurisprudence, and various other texts and publications

Participated in public hearings at the International Court of Justice
Researched various topics and drafted memoranda in support of the Judge's personal assignments
Supported other staff members of the Court in the course of their work

Finalist, Cadieux-Léger Fellowship 2008/2009, Policy Research Division, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade (DFAIT), Ottawa, Canada (withdrew from competition due to ICJ clerkship) (2008)

Programme Coordinator, International Judicial Internships Programme, McGill University Faculty of Law, Centre for Human Rights and Legal Pluralism, Montreal, Canada (2005–2008)

Worked with 200K+ budget for 15+ internships, prepared funding proposals to DFAIT and CIDA
Designed and implemented programme infrastructure, submitted progress reports and budgets to DFAIT
Selected candidates and reviewed applications in conjunction with involved faculty members
Tracked 15+ individual internships, liaised with host organizations (international courts and tribunals)
Briefed interns, drafted, and translated promotional materials, administered programme

Research Assistant, Professors Fabien Gélinas and René Provost, McGill University Faculty of Law, Montreal, Canada (2005-2006)

Provided assistance on various international law and administrative matters

Research Assistant, Professor Stephen J. Toope, McGill University Faculty of Law and President, Trudeau Foundation, Montreal, Canada (2005)

Provided research assistance on various international law and international dispute settlement matters

Research Assistant, Professor Frédéric Mégret, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto, Canada (2005)

Provided research assistance on various international law and international dispute settlement matters

Summer Law Student, Office of the Information Commissioner of Canada, Office of the General Counsel, Ottawa, Canada (2003)

Drafted memorandum of fact and law for permission to seek leave to the Supreme Court of Canada
Drafted various memoranda and legal opinions on constitutional law, administrative law, federal civil procedure, and access to information law
Assisted in preparing access to information litigation and related documents for federal court proceedings
Provided Research, summarised case law, drafted legal memos, helped with discovery

Teaching Assistant, Professor Michèle Lafontaine, Faculty of Law, Civil Law Section, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Canada (December 2002–January 2003 and April 2003–May 2003)

Marked final examination scripts in three different law modules

VII. OTHER WORK EXPERIENCE

Administrative Assistant, European Union Division, European Union, West and North Europe Bureau, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade (DFAIT), Ottawa, Canada (2001-2002)

Worked on various trade-related and political projects relevant to Canada-EU relations (full-time in summer; part-time during academic year)

Summer Law Student, Southern Europe Division, Central, East and South Europe Bureau, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade (DFAIT), Ottawa, Canada (2001)

Worked on Canadian trade mission and various trade-related projects relevant to Canada's international relations

Junior Programme Officer and Senior Clerk, Voluntary Sector Network Support Program (VOLNET), Information Highway Applications Branch, Industry Canada, Ottawa, Canada (1998-2001)

Worked on various projects related to internet connectivity and cyberspace development in the voluntary sector and a major project on Y2K preparedness across the public sector (full-time in summers; part-time otherwise)
Received Certificate of merit for 'a technical contribution and for facilitating the transition into the year 2000', awarded by the Information Highway Applications Branch

Exam Invigilator, University of Ottawa and McGill University, Ottawa and Montreal, Canada (1998–2006)

Over 200 hours of exam invigilation experience: Ontario Engineering Boards (University of Ottawa) and McGill Faculty of Arts and Sciences

VIII. LANGUAGES

Perfectly bilingual in **English** and **French**; working knowledge of **Spanish**