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PUBLICATIONS

Research Monographs

1. [*A Case for Shareholders' Fiduciary Duties in Common Law Asia*](#) (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019) i-xxv + 628 pages
 - Award: Society of Legal Scholars Peter Birks Book Prize for Outstanding Legal Scholarship 2020 (joint second prize)
 - Reviews: Anselmo Reyes (2020) 83 *Modern Law Review* 913; Michael Palmer (2020) 15 *Journal of Comparative Law* 441; Rosemary Langford (2020) 37 *Company and Securities Law Journal* 361; David C Donald (2024) 19 *Asian Journal of Comparative Law* 185
2. [*Sustainability and Corporate Mechanisms in Asia*](#) (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2020) i-xix + 409 pages
 - Reviews: Edmund Lee (2021) 84 *Modern Law Review* 926; Chao Xi (2022) 17 *Journal of Comparative Law* 558; Wai Yee Wan (2022) 30 *Asia Pacific Law Review* 426; Pearlle Koh [2022] *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies* 258
3. [*Social Enterprises in Asia: A New Legal Form*](#) (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2023) i-xvii + 196 pages
 - Recognition: Longlisted for the Inner Temple Main Book Prize 2025
 - Reviews: Min Yan (2025) *Legal Studies* 446; Stelios Andreadakis (2024) *Asian Journal of Comparative Law* 399; Stefan Lo (2024) 83 *Cambridge Law Journal* 383; Nobuko Matsumoto (2025) *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies* 415

Research Handbooks

4. [*The Oxford Handbook of Climate Change and Private Law*](#) (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2026) (with co-editor Douglas Kysar) i-xlix + 912 pages
5. [*The Cambridge Handbook of Private Law and Artificial Intelligence*](#) (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2024) (with co-editor Phillip Morgan) i-xxvi + 672 pages

Edited Volume

6. *Corporate Scandals in Asia: Legal and Policy Implications* (under contract with Cambridge University Press) (with co-editors Luh Luh Lan and Joon Hyug Chung)

Full-Length Journal Articles

7. ["Same Words, Different Worlds: The Illusion of Shared Judicial AI Principles"](#) (2026) 76 *University of Toronto Law Journal* (forthcoming) (with Ilya Akdemir)

8. "[Unpacking the State-Private Nexus in China's AI Development Path](#)" (2026) 18 *Law, Innovation and Technology* (forthcoming) (with Pangyue Cheng)
9. "[Contextualising ESG Funds' Engagement Strategies in Asia](#)" [2026] *Journal of Business Law* 32-58 (with Luh Luh Lan)
10. "[How it Matters Who Makes Corporate Rules](#)" (2024) 25 *European Business Organization Law Review* 655-693 (with Jonathan Chan)
11. "[The Government Controlling Shareholder as a Fiduciary: Implications for Climate Change Management and Litigation](#)" (2024) 35 *European Business Law Review* 311-341 (invited refereed submission) (UCL-ECGI keynote)
12. "[Law by Algorithm](#)" (2023) 43 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 650-670
13. "[A Legal Framework for Artificial Intelligence Fairness Reporting](#)" (2022) 81 *Cambridge Law Journal* 610-644 (with Jia Qing Yap)
14. "[Climate Risks: Enforcement of Corporate and Securities Law in Common Law Asia](#)" (2022) 22 *Journal of Corporate Law Studies* 391-430 (with Umakanth Varottil)
15. "[B2B Artificial Intelligence Transactions: A Framework for Assessing Commercial Liability](#)" [2022] *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies* 46-74
16. "[A New Legal Form for Social Enterprises in Asia](#)" (2022) 70 *American Journal of Comparative Law* 510-557
17. "[Concentrated Ownership, State-Owned Enterprises and Corporate Governance](#)" (2021) 41 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 663-691
18. "[Managing Corporations' Risk in Adopting Artificial Intelligence: A Corporate Responsibility Paradigm](#)" (2021) 20 *Washington University Global Studies Law Review* 347-389 (with HY Chiu)
19. "[Technology vs Ideology: How Far will Artificial Intelligence and Distributed Ledger Technology Transform Corporate Governance and Business?](#)" (2021) 18 *Berkeley Business Law Journal* 1-64 (with HY Chiu) (lead article)
20. "[Understanding Proportionality in the Illegality Defence](#)" (2020) 136 *Law Quarterly Review* 575-598 (with F Urbina)
21. "[Reconsidering the Rule on Shareholders' Exercise of Voting Powers](#)" [2020] *Journal of Business Law* 645-667 (with John Lowry)
22. "[Optimal Deterrence, Corporate Attribution and the Illegality Defence](#)" (2020) 21 *European Business Organization Law Review* 641-664 (with Kelvin Kwok)
23. "[Problems with Wednesbury Unreasonableness in Contract Law: Lessons from Public Law](#)" (2019) 135 *Law Quarterly Review* 88-113 (with Cora Chan)

24. ["Judicial Intervention in Directors' Decision-Making Process: Section 172 of the Companies Act 2006"](#) [2018] *Journal of Business Law* 169-188
25. ["Controlling Shareholders and Fiduciary Duties in Asia"](#) (2018) 18 *Journal of Corporate Law Studies* 113-150
26. ["Corporate Governance and Company Law: The Disconnect Between Accountability and Directors' Duties"](#) (2017) 47 *Hong Kong Law Journal* 733-762
27. ["Corporate Law, Private Law and Instrumentalism"](#) [2015] *Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly* 541-574
28. ["Contracting Out of Fiduciary Duties"](#) (2015) 44 *Common Law World Review* 276-297
29. ["Of Landmark and Leading Cases: Salomon's Challenge"](#) (2014) 41 *Journal of Law and Society* 523-550
30. ["Directors' Duties: Improper Purposes or Implied Terms?"](#) (2014) 34 *Legal Studies* 395-418
31. ["Religious Exemptions in England"](#) (2014) 3 *Oxford Journal of Law and Religion* 440-461
32. ["Directors' Fiduciary Duties: A New Analytical Framework"](#) (2013) 129 *Law Quarterly Review* 242-263
33. ["Formalism and Companies"](#) (2013) 13 *Journal of Corporate Law Studies* 477-501
34. ["A Critique of Corporate Attribution: "Directing Mind and Will" and Corporate Objectives"](#) [2013] *Journal of Business Law* 333-353
35. ["The Illegality Defence and Company Law"](#) (2013) 13 *Journal of Corporate Law Studies* 49-61
36. ["Sponsors' Prospectus Liability in Initial Public Offerings in Hong Kong"](#) (2013) 8 *Capital Markets Law Journal* 177-204

Shorter Journal Articles/Case Notes

37. ["Attribution: A New Controversy?"](#) (2021) 84 *Modern Law Review* 581-592
38. ["Ex Turpi Causa: Reformation not Revolution"](#) (2017) 80 *Modern Law Review* 927-941
39. "Tensions in Private Law Judicial Decision-Making" [2016] *Journal of Business Law* 325-334
40. ["Attribution and the Illegality Defence"](#) (2016) 79 *Modern Law Review* 476-487
41. "Attribution and the Fraud Exception" [2015] *Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly* 14-18
42. ["Attribution in Company Law"](#) (2014) 77 *Modern Law Review* 794-807
43. "Unfair prejudice and Judicial Ingenuity" (2013) 34 *Company Lawyer* 115-116

44. "Salomon Reigns" (2013) 129 *Law Quarterly Review* 480-485
45. "Commercial Purpose and Business Common Sense in Contractual Interpretation" (2012) 23 *King's Law Journal* 94-100
46. "Personal Tortious Cause of Action: Assignment and Champerty" (2011) 19 *Tort Law Review* 119-124

Book Chapters

47. "[Corporate Law and Governance](#)" in Douglas Kysar and Ernest Lim (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Climate Change and Private Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2026), p. 297-318
48. "Introduction" in Douglas Kysar and Ernest Lim (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Climate Change and Private Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2026), p. 1-16
49. "[Intermediaries - the Data Linchpins of Human Rights Due Diligence](#)" in Deborah DeMott and Tan Cheng Han (eds), *Agency and Intermediation* (Edward Elgar, 2026) (with L Hsin), p.440-460
50. "[Introduction](#)" in *The Cambridge Handbook of Private Law and Artificial Intelligence* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2024) (with co-editor Phillip Morgan), p. 1-17
51. "[Rethinking ESG in a Regulatory, Developmental and Predatory State: SOEs and Common Law Asia](#)" in Thilos Kuntz (ed), *Research Handbook on Environmental, Social, and Corporate Governance* (Edward Elgar, 2024), p. 461-479
52. "Attribution" in Martin Petrin and Christian Witting (eds), *Research Handbook on Corporate Liability* (Edward Elgar, 2023), p. 156-172
53. "[Can a Global Legal Misfit be Fixed? Shareholder Stewardship in a Controlling Shareholder and ESG World](#)" in Dionysia Katelouzou and Dan Puchniak (eds), *Global Shareholder Stewardship* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2022) (with D Puchniak), p. 599-612
54. "Climate Change, Directors' Duties, Controlling Shareholder, State-Owned Enterprises" in A Engert et al (eds), *Business Law and the Transition to a Net Zero Economy* (Beck/Nomos, 2021), p. 60-62
55. "[Attribution](#)" in William Day and Sarah Worthington (eds), *Challenging Private Law: Lord Sumption on the Supreme Court* (Hart Publishing, 2020), p. 273-296

Reports/Opinions

56. "[Directors' Liability and Climate Risk: White Paper on Hong Kong](#)" (Commonwealth Climate & Law Initiative, 2021), p. 1-31
57. "[Directors' Liability and Climate Risk: White Paper on Singapore](#)" (Commonwealth Climate &

Law Initiative, 2021), p. 1-27

58. [Legal Opinion on Directors' Responsibilities and Climate Change under Singapore Law](#) (14 April 2021) (with JWT Chan SC, J Chun, P Doraisamy and G Quek), p.1-41